Port Digital Twin for Smart Cities Stakeholders and Citizens: the case study of the Port of Ravenna



Autorità di Sistema Portuale del Mar Adriatico Centro Settentrionale Inspiring vision

We want to create a more just, fair and sustainable Port Infrastructure

The Ravenna Port Authority is committed to the challenge of making the Port the **most progressive Port Infrastructure in Italy,** by promoting an alternative model of Port Asset Management capable of contributing to the **solution of economic, social and environmental challenges**.

The success of this vision lays on the implementation of major Cutting Edge Projects and investments for the social, environmental and technological transition of the Port and the enhancement of Ravenna's historic values.

The conditions for achieving it

A new way to learn, collaborate and develop innovative solutions

Achieving our ambitious goals will depend on our ability to

- Collect and organise all the information we already have and the Port generates;
- **Managing information** democratically and with a Stakeholders/Citizen-oriented approach;
- Activate and connect research and Competence Centres, decision-makers, private sector and citizens;
- Build future scenarios, foresee changes and major emergencies;
- Research, develop and test innovative solutions for Asset Management;
- **Monitoring results** for continuous improvement.

We need a **new, innovative and democratic organisation** to exchange information, to design scenarios and at the same time to protect stakeholders and citizens data and enable us to make increasingly informed and conscious decisions in their interest.

Port Digital Twin's goals

A new tool to address Port challenges and bring concrete change

Ravenna Port's DT will provide a new civic infrastructure at the disposal of the entire city and Governement Authorities. Port's DT allow us to:



Using data and knowledge to **implement analysis and forecasts** to address the needs of the Port, its stakeholders and users.

Supporting decisions that bring substantial change to Port government and to **tackle environmental**, **economic and social challenges** by experimenting with different forms of public engagement.

Activate knowledge processes that can generate **new** economies and responsiveness to **improve territorial** governance. Our understanding of Port Digital Twin

A Port Syntetic Model that uses data to evolve in real time to help us generate public value

It is a **POLICY** that generates awareness of the value of data, regulates its democratic and civic use and guides the generation of public value.



It is a long term **PROCESS** based on new practices, research, scenario creation, forecast development and continuous monitoring.

It is a **TECHNOLOGY PLATFORM** for collecting, analysing, integrating, visualising and simulating Port data and supporting decision-making processes.

5

WORKING DEFINITION: **A Port Digital Twin is a full digital model of the Port Infrastructure,** which continually adapts based on the collected online data and information, supports decision making through analysis and forecasting and is capable of co-evolving with its physical counterpart.

The Digital Twin's added value

An opportunity to improve the Port Asset Management, generate opportunities and play a new national and international role



A **new civic infrastructure** that can be used to generate public value.

It will enable a **new pact** between the city, its citizens and port stakeholders.

It will improve the **social and** economic impact of the port; stimulate the development of new enterprises and port services; involve all the realities of the **territory**.



NATTONAL LEVEL

It will give Ravenna a leading, innovative and frontier role in the development of **ER Data** Valley.

It already position Ravenna as an Italian model to be **followed** in building the Port Digital Twins.



It will increase the **Port's** attractiveness to people and organisations interested in contributing to frontier issues related to global challenges.

It will allow to strengthen relations with European Ports and its excellences.

It will allow to join the **network** of Smart Ports collaborating on pan-European digital services.

Opportunities and Use cases

A useful tool for researchers, decision-makers, stakeholders and citizens





Analysing, correlating and visualising data to

facilitate understanding and exploration of Port Infrastructure.

Anticipating port and city developments and emerging risks, and **assessing their impacts**, also by constructing hypothetical scenarios and

simulating their evolution

over time.

Monitoring the evolution and effects of external events and government actions.

Optimising the

effectiveness of services and the impact of Port Authority actions by continuously reviewing them based on data on their functioning.



Supporting **decision processes** and the translation of decisions into **actions** aiming at urban change.

Involving citizens in

design activities and behavioural change processes, which start from the digital and move into the Port Infrastructure. Opportunities and Use cases

Use cases to refine tools and activate experimentations



MOBILITY

Supporting the city in the challenges that will transform urban mobility.

Enhancing data assets: data integration and access; advanced analysis; new data sources from partner companies (i.e. Sharenow).



ENERGY

Analysing the energy response of the port's building stock and supporting sustainability assessments.

Simulating the impact of new projects in urban plans, design alternatives, policies and incentives.



CLIMATE CHANGE

In light of the emergency that hit the Emilia-Romagna region, a use case related to the issues of climate change and hydrogeological instability will be developed. Distinctive features

3 features that make our Port Digital Twin unique



The **Dimension**

Ravenna is the second-largest comune in land area in Italy, 652,89 km². **The DT is currently covering more than half of its size** and it expected to be extended for entire City.



A **Research and Innovation** approach.

Ravenna Port Infrastructure wants to be a research and innovation laboratory where the administration plays a leading role in promoting cutting-edge projects and experimenting with the most advanced technologies.



The Civic value.

The project is led by the Port Authority Administration and based on a pact with all the Port Stakeholders with the aim to share data, imagine new solutions and implement them together.

Ethical dimension and legal aspects guiding the project

The legal and ethical challenges facing the Port Digital Twin concern two of the project's core elements: the **algorithms** used in Machine Learning (ML) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) systems; and the **data** that will feed these algorithms.

The project ensure **compliance with international, EU and national regulations on privacy and the protection of individuals** with regard to the processing of personal data. We paid particular attention to the conditions defined by **current and upcoming legislation** on data exchange and sharing, also with regard to the public and private actors involved, and on AI.

The project recognises the need to facilitate the development of AI systems that are in tune with European social and ethical values in line with the principles set out in the **Ethics Guidelines for Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence of the European Commission's Independent High Level Expert Group on AI** (2019) and contribute directly to the fight against gender stereotypes in line with the **EU Gender Equality Strategy** (2020-2025).

Existing datasets, digital and software infrastructures and platforms

The Open Digital Twin Port Project builds on the experience and knowledge developed by the Ravenna Port Authority, extends them and integrates them with the relevant ones of the project partners, with the aim of enhancing datasets, infrastructures, software and solutions already developed.

	RPA Ravenna Port Authority	Partner
Datasets	RPA data Portal (Mobility, Energy and Utilities, Climate and Environment, Economy and Governance, Infrastructure and Territory), Spatial System (SiT).	 ER: weather, land management; PRA: data on individual mobility, environmental data, water, geology, geohazard; CRA: land management, spatial planning.
Digital infrastructures	Sensors (Tvcc, cameras; ring road junction cameras; Traffic counter spikes; thermal cameras; Green Area cameras; Traffic detection buoys); connectivity.	ER: Geoportale (Regional Spatial Management System); CRA: Sensors (Tvcc, cameras; ring road junction cameras; Traffic counter spikes), connectivity.
Software and reusable platforms		CRA : urban mobility analysis; ER: water and geohazard monitoring and analysis systems.

A platform based on innovative technological layers



The implementation of the Digital Twin aims to define and implement a **cutting-edge technology platform.**

The logical architecture of the platform is based on the pillars of organisation, **community, and platform frontend.**

It includes a number of technology layers to meet the requirements of **data collection**, correlation, modelling, analysis, and visualisation.

Possible developments of the Digital Twin



To **explore data and analyses** on the city through enriched interfaces

System

Possible developments of the Port Digital Twin



Project Roadmap Next steps

FIRST RESULTS

- First Prototype Platform;
- Unique Repository, for all Port Data;
- Partnership with the National HPC Centre (CINECA);

NEXT STEPS

- Port Digital Twin CAVE;
- Public Kick Off;
- **Engagement** of internal users, stakeholders and citizens;

Thank you!



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